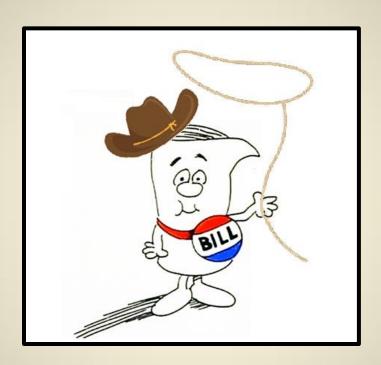
How to Track a Bill through the Wyoming Legislative Process at the State Website



A Picture Tutorial by Wyoming Transparency Commission, 2019

www.wyomingtransparency.com

A few notes before we get started...

- To track a bill you must have internet or be in Cheyenne during legislative session. We will be covering how to track a bill from your home via the internet. A home computer will likely be easier than using a cellphone.
- <u>All legislative sessions are extremely fast-paced</u>. Prepare to track your bill(s) at least twice a day (morning and evening). Tracking a bill doesn't take long, but it does take consistency and commitment.
- Try to familiarize yourself with the <u>Wyoming State Legislature website</u>
 ahead of time. Below are links that the Legislative Service Office (LSO)
 offers for Citizen Engagement.
 - Attending Legislative Sessions
 - Attending Legislative Meetings
 - Glossary of Words and Terms
 - How to Read a Bill

Ten Easy Steps for Tracking Bills

and attempting to affect the outcome of a bill (Picture tutorial of these steps begins on page 5)

- 1. Decide what bill you want to track and read it in its entirety. Determine if you support or oppose the bill(s) and why.
- 2. Check the Status of your bill to see if it passed Introduction (also called 1st Reading) and what Standing Committee it was referred to. (During Budget sessions, introduction of bills other than the budget bill requires a 2/3 vote.)
- 3. Check the Legislative Meetings Calendar to see when your bill will be heard by the Committee it was referred to.
- 4. Communicate your position/concerns on the bill with the appropriate Standing Committee members. Use the State Hotline or send your own emails.
- 5. Check the Committee vote to see if your bill passed or if it was defeated.

- 6. Check the House or Senate Floor Calendar to determine when your bill will go to the floor for **2nd Reading**. Communicate your opposition or support of the bill to ALL legislators in that legislative body.
- 7. Check if your bill passed 2nd Reading.
- 8. Check the House or Senate Floor Calendar to determine when your bill will go to the floor for **3rd Reading**. Again, communicate your opposition or support of the bill to ALL legislators in that legislative body.
- 9. Check if your bill passed 3rd Reading.
- 10. If the bill has been amended determine if you still support or oppose the bill.

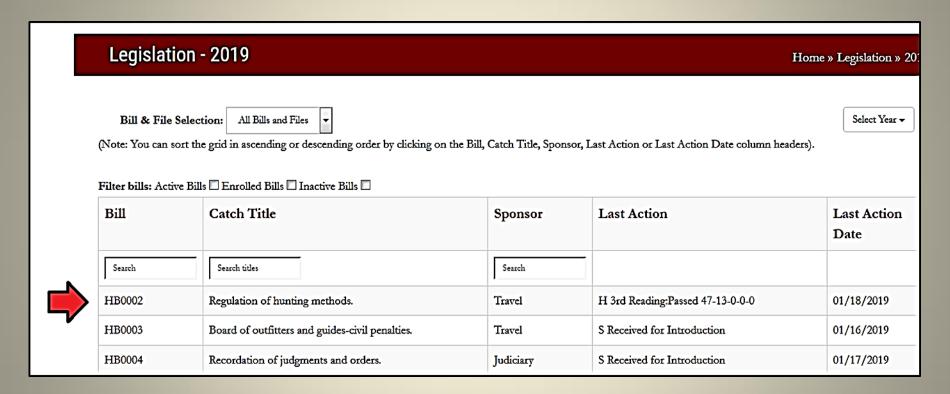
If your bill has made it through 3rd reading, it is now ready for the legislative process in the next house. Repeat steps 3- 10.

1. Decide what bill you want to track.



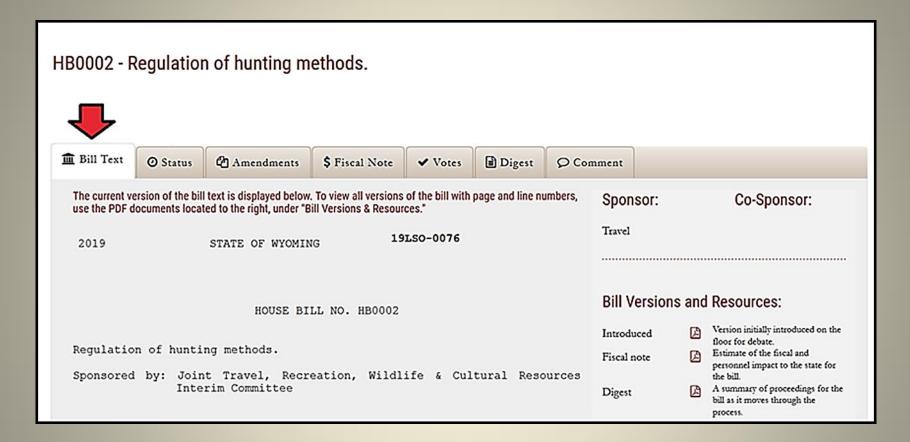
On the front page of the WY State Legislative Website, click Browse 2019 Bills.

After you click **Browse 2019 Bills**, you will be brought to the Main Bill Index. You can select House Bills, Senate Files, or All Bills and Files. These lists get very long. Since 2001, the House has averaged 461 bills during General Session.



Click on the number of the bill you are interested in and you will be brought to the bills main page.

Click on the Bill Text tab and read the bill in its entirety.



Click on the other tabs to familiarize yourself with the information provided on the bill. The Fiscal Note tab is important because it alerts you on how much money will be appropriated if that bill becomes law.

Reading and Understanding Bill Text

19LSO-0076 2019 STATE OF WYOMING HOUSE BILL NO. HB0002 Regulation of hunting methods. Sponsored by: Joint Travel, Recreation, Wildlife & Cultural Resources Interim Committee A BILL for AN ACT relating to game and fish; providing rulemaking authority for the regulation of methods of taking wildlife; and providing for an effective date. Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Wyoming: Section 1. W.S. 23-1-302(a) by creating a new paragraph (xxxii) is amended to read: 9 10 23-1-302. Powers and duties. 11 12 The commission is directed and empowered: 13

HB0002

- The first paragraph explains the bills purpose (AN ACT), typically in straight-forward language.
- The first section will either create new statute(s), amend (change) existing statute(s) or repeal existing statute(s). Some bills may have multiple sections one (or more) for each of the above actions. The last section always gives the effective date.
- Read the changes made to existing statutes in context. Using the example to the left; WY State Statute 23-1-302 should be read in its entirety with the changes included.
- Use our link to <u>WY State Statutes</u>
 to read changes in context. For
 the example shown you would go
 to Title 23.

Reading and Understanding Bill Text (Continued)

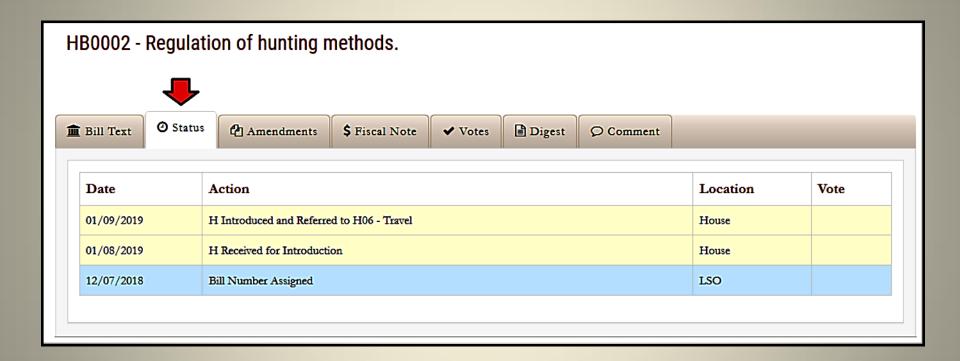
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2019
                                                   19LSO-0076
                      STATE OF WYOMING
          (xxxii) To regulate and control the methods of
taking wildlife including regulating, limiting or prohibiting
the use of hunting technologies.
    Section 2. This act is effective July 1, 2019.
                            (END)
                                  2
                                                             HB0002
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- Crossed out language in blue is being deleted. Language in red is being added.
- <u>Black's Law (free) Online Dictionary</u> can be used for looking up legal terms.
- If you have questions about bill content, contact one of the bill sponsors or your own district House Representative or Senator with your questions. Go here to find your WY <u>Senator</u> and <u>House Representative</u>; go here for <u>Individual Legislator Contact Info</u>; or here for our Committee Lists.

Determine if you support or oppose the bill and why. Type out your thoughts and rationale on why you support or oppose the bill - you should utilize this rationale later when you speak to or email legislators about the bill.

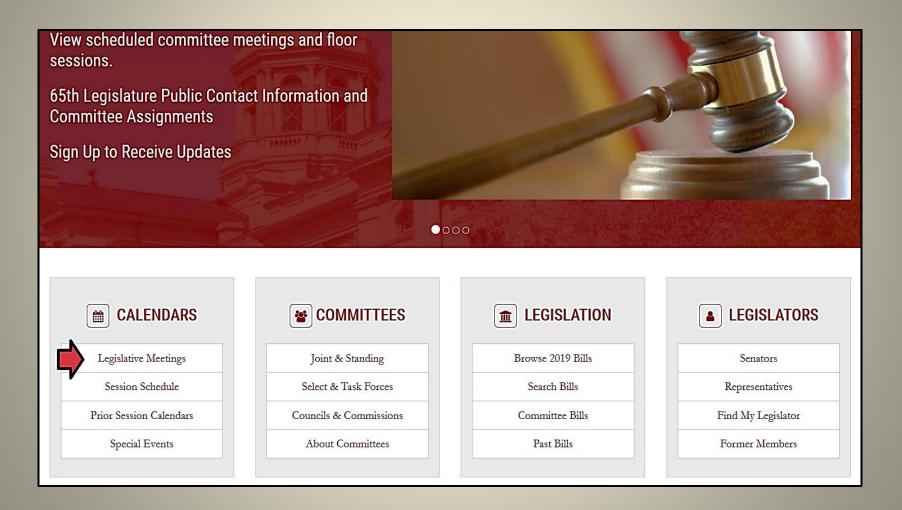
2. Check the Status of your bill; see if it passed Introduction and what Standing Committee it was referred to.

Go to the bills main page from the Main Bill Index.

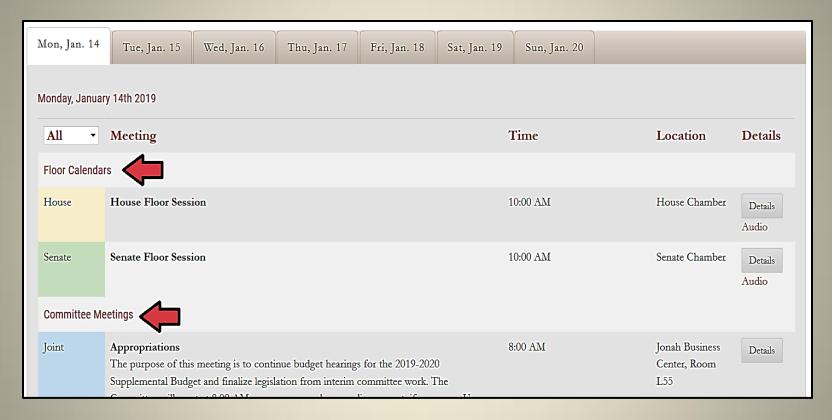


Our example shows that on 1/9/2019 HB0002 was Introduced and Referred to the House (H) Travel Committee.

3. Check the Legislative Meeting Calendar to see when your bill will be heard by the Committee it was referred to. This link is at the front page of the WY Legislative website.



The Legislative Meeting Calendar has tabs across the top for each day that legislative session is convened. Pick what week you are looking for first. We chose the week that begins with Jan 14, 2019.



Each day provides two schedules; the Floor Calendar and the Standing Committee Meetings. The Floor Calendar gives you the schedule of bills that the House or Senate will be voting on for that day on the floor. For this step however we want to go to the Committee Meetings.

Scrolling down the Legislative Meetings Calendar page for Jan 11, 2019, we find that HB0002 will be discussed and voted on by the Travel Committee at 8AM. That means all electronic communications to Committee members must be done before 8AM on Jan 11.

	House			08:00 AM	Jonah Business	Details
U		The Travel Committee will have an organizational meeting.			Center, Room	
I		HB0002	Regulation of hunting methods.		H38	
		HB0003	Board of outfitters and guides-civil penalties.			

The building and room number are provided for citizens who wish to attend the meeting in person. People who attend Standing Committee meetings have an opportunity to speak directly to the members on the bill being voted on. There is a proper protocol that is expected by all who attend these meetings.

Bills are typically posted to the Legislative Meeting Calendar at night. It is not unusual for citizens to have less than 24 hours to email committee members or travel to the Capitol to publicly comment on bills at committee meetings. We feel this should be handled differently so that WY citizens can be part of the process. The Legislative Service Office (LSO) provides this page for attending session.

4. Communicate your position/concerns on the bill with the appropriate Standing Committee members.

The easiest and quickest way is to use the <u>State Hotline</u> to send a message. The downside to the Hotline is that comments are limited to 140 characters (approximately one or two short sentences).

If you have more than two short sentences to say, you will want to use email. To find email addresses for committee members, you can use the <u>Committee Lists at the Wyoming Transparency Commission</u> or the <u>Committee Lists at the Legislative website</u>. If you use our lists, note there are mass-emailing lists below each committee contact list table. These are easy to use: Just mouse-over the addresses you want and highlight them by right-clicking to select copy – next, paste the addresses directly into the recipient area of your email. This way you can write and send one message to all of the committee members. Using our HB0002 example, the mass-emailing list for the House Travel Committee would be used.

If your bill is a House Bill you will be addressing House members of that committee. If your House Bill makes it through all 3 readings in the House, it will then begin the same process in the Senate – at that point be sure to address your communications to Senate members.

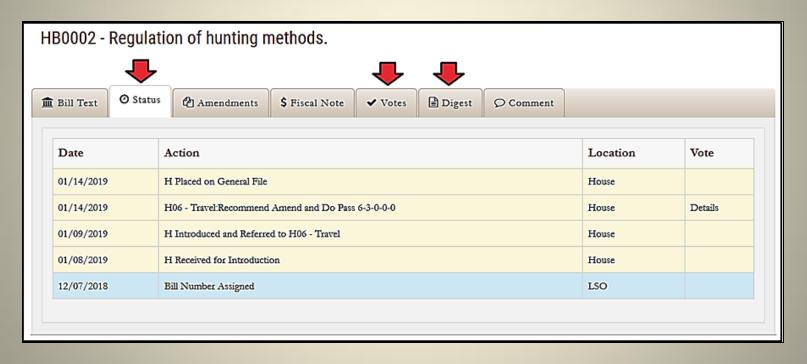
Tips for emailing Committee Members:

- In the email subject heading, type the Number & Name of the bill and how you hope they will vote. For example: Please Vote Yes on <u>HB0002 Regulation of hunting</u> methods.
- Address the members as Dear Senator, or Dear Representative, – whichever is appropriate.
- Utilize the notes you have taken on the bill to explain to committee members your position and why you would like them to vote Yes (Aye) or No (Nay) on the bill. <u>Keep your communications short,</u> respectful, rational and unemotional.
- Close your email with Sincerely, _____
 (your name, City, WY)



5. Check the Committee vote to see if your bill passed or if it

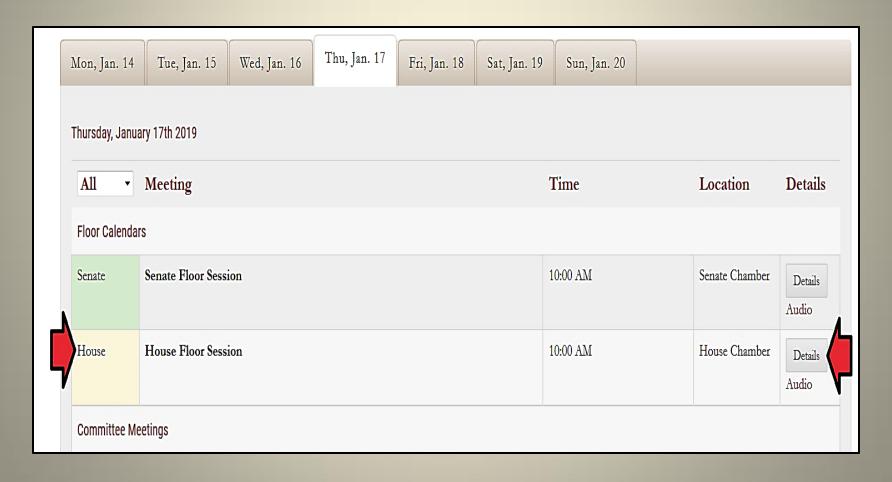
was defeated. Committee votes can be found at the bills Status, Votes, and Digest tabs. The Status tab below shows us the HB0002 passed with a vote of 6 to 3, and with a recommendation to amend, and then it was placed on General File that same day. The Digest tab will show you how each member voted. You can also check at the bills "Last Action" column at the Main Bill Index.



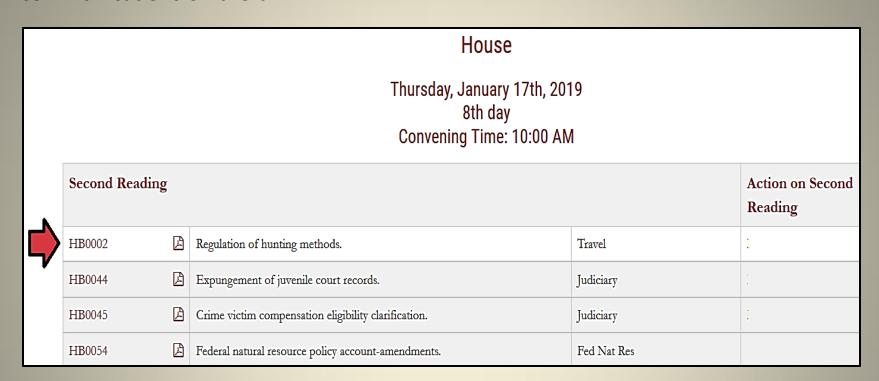
If your bill passed out of committee, it will then go to 2nd reading. If your bill passed with "recommend to amend", it will first go to Committee of the Whole (abbreviated as CoW) before it goes to 2nd Reading. If your bill was defeated – it is dead.

6. Check the House or Senate Floor Calendar to determine when your bill will go to the floor for 2nd Reading.

Go to the <u>Legislative Meeting Calendar</u> for the following day. Click on the box that says "Details". If your bill is listed there, it means it will be voted on the date of the tab you are at. If it isn't there, look on the next days calendar, and so forth, until you find your bill.



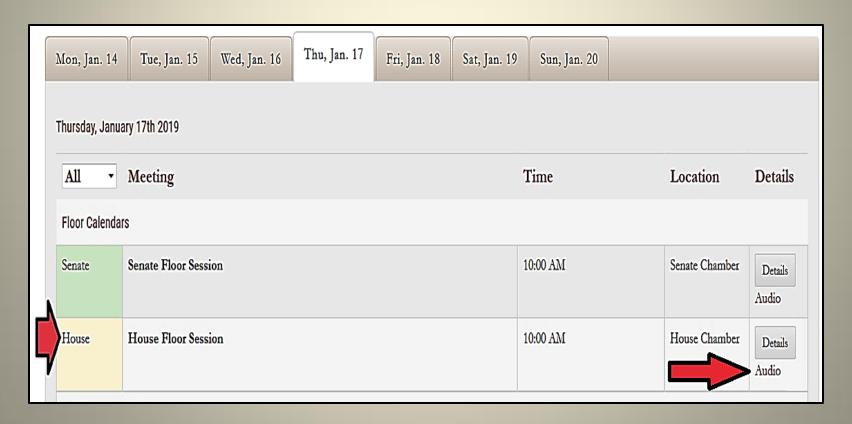
On the Jan 17th House Floor Calendar we see that HB0002 is scheduled for the Second Reading vote. Note that the House will convene at 10AM – this is your deadline for communications on the bill.



Use the <u>State Hotline</u> to send your message, or email all of the legislators, as soon as possible before second reading. Use our <u>House Email List</u> or our <u>Senate Email List</u> so you can send one message to <u>ALL</u> members of that body (the House has 60 members, and the Senate has 30 members). Once the vote has taken place, it will later be recorded in the column titled, "Action on Second Reading".

Second Reading Floor Debates and Live Streaming Audio

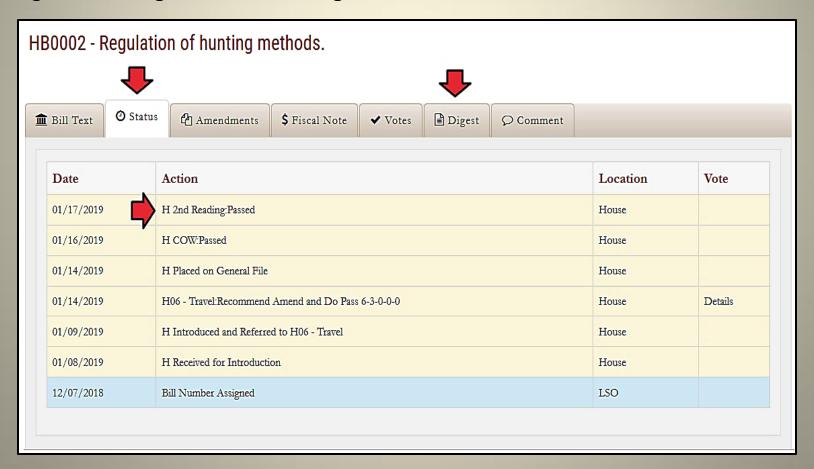
Note that the only time a bill is debated on the Floor by legislators is during Second Reading. It is very informative to listen, if one has time to listen to these debates. We highly recommend listening to these when you can. To find the live-streaming audio, go to the **Legislative Meeting Calendar** for that day and **click on "Audio"** underneath the Details button. Note that you will not hear any audio until they have convened in chamber on the floor.



7. Check if your bill passed 2nd Reading.

Find Second Reading floor vote at: The bills Status, Votes or Digest tab; at the bills "Last Action" column at the Main Bill Index; or the column titled, "Action on Second Reading" on the House Floor Calendar.

If your bill did not pass Second Reading - it has been defeated. If your bill passed Second Reading it will now go to Third Reading.



8. Check the Legislative Meeting Calendar to determine when your bill will go to 3rd Reading.

Go to the <u>Legislative Meeting Calendar</u> for the following day. Click on the box that says "Details". If your bill is listed there, it means it will be voted on the date of the tab you are at. If it isn't there, look on the next days calendar, and so forth, until you find your bill.

Third Reading is your <u>last chance</u> to affect the outcome of your bill with that legislative body. Be knowledgeable and respectfully persuasive in your communications. If you listened to any Second Reading debates on your bill – you can utilize that information to form and articulate more specific points on your position.

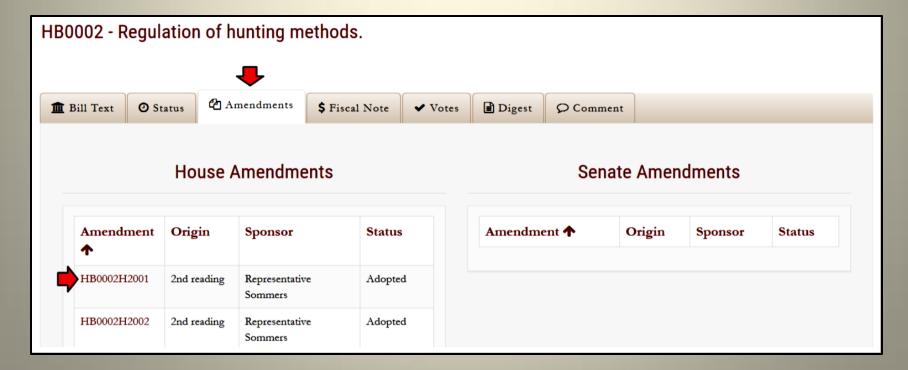
Use the <u>State Hotline</u> to send your message, or email all of the legislators, as soon as possible before your bill goes to Third Reading. Communicate your opposition or support of the bill to <u>ALL</u> legislators in that legislative body. Use our <u>House Email List</u> or our <u>Senate Email List</u> so you can send one message to all members of that body - use the copy and paste method we described on page 14.

9. Check if your bill passed 3rd Reading.

If your bill passed Third Reading then it is ready to head to the next house. With our example, HB0002 will move to the Senate.

10. If the bill has been amended at any time in that house, determine if you still support or oppose the bill.

An amendment can quickly change a good bill to a 'not-so-good bill', or a bad bill to a 'not-so-bad bill'. If this is the case, you must decide if you still support (or oppose) the bill. Click on and read each amendment.



If your bill has made it through 3rd reading, it is now ready for the legislative process in the next house. Repeat steps 3- 10.

One Final Suggestion

If your bill passes through the next house with amendments added, it will have to receive a vote of concurrence from the house of origin. If you feel that the amendments have a detrimental effect on the original purpose and intent of the bill, you can try to **push the house of origin to not concur**; this is not impossible, however it's highly unlikely to occur.



In order to have that great an affect, you will have to encourage as many citizens as possible to communicate as soon as possible with ALL legislators from the house of origin. Utilize all modes of communication:

- Email
- Personal phone calls
- Text messages
- FAX
- Online Hotline
- Visit legislators in person at the Capitol